Bylaws of

Orthopaedic Section, APTA, Inc.

(A Delaware Nonstock Corporation)
ARTICLE I. NAME AND RELATIONSHIP TO AMERICAN PHYSICAL THERAPY ASSOCIATION

This corporation, Orthopaedic Section, APTA, Inc. (the “Section”) shall be a component of the American Physical Therapy Association (the “Association”).

ARTICLE II. PURPOSE

The purpose of the Section shall be to provide a means by which Association members having a common interest in orthopaedic physical therapy may meet, confer, and promote their common interests.

ARTICLE III. OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the Section shall be to:

1. Provide for interchange and dissemination of information about current trends and practices related to orthopaedic physical therapy; and
2. Identify resource people and materials, and address areas of concern related to orthopaedic physical therapy; and
3. Foster research in the area of orthopaedic physical therapy; and
4. Promote the development and implementation of orthopaedic specialization and special interests; and
5. Serve as a major source of information on orthopaedic physical therapy for society and the profession of physical therapy.

ARTICLE IV. MEMBERSHIP

Section 1: Categories and Qualifications of Members

The Section membership categories and qualifications for Physical Therapist, Retired Physical Therapist, Life Physical Therapist, Student Physical Therapist, Physical Therapist Assistant, Retired Physical Therapist Assistant, Life Physical Therapist Assistant, PT – Post Professional Student, and Student Physical Therapist Assistant shall be the same as those of the Association.

Section 2: Rights and Privileges of Members

Except as otherwise provided by law, the rights and privileges of the Section’s members shall be identical to those established in the Association’s bylaws, as they may be amended from time to time.
Section 3:  Application for and Admission to Membership

Any member of the Association in a category specified in Section 1 above may join the Section as a member in the corresponding category by submitting an application for membership and payment of the Section dues, if any, applicable to the membership category.

Section 4:  Good Standing

A Section member is in good standing within the meaning of these bylaws if the member is in good standing in the Association.

Section 5:  Disciplinary Action

Any member of the Section whose membership rights and privileges are suspended by the Association shall have his or her membership rights and privileges in the Section suspended. Any member who is expelled from membership in the Association shall be expelled from Section membership.

Section 6:  Reinstatement

Any former member of the Section who is in good standing in the Association may be reinstated to membership in the Section by payment of the required Section dues.

ARTICLE V.  SPECIAL (SIG) AND EDUCATIONAL (EIG) INTEREST GROUPS

Section 1:  Special Interest Groups

A.  A special interest group shall:

1.  Operate under the SIG EIG Rules of Order and Policies that shall not be inconsistent with Section or Association bylaws and that shall be approved by the Section’s Board of Directors.

2.  Not levy special assessments that carry punitive action or loss of good standing.

B.  May be established and/or dissolved in accordance with the rules and conditions specified by the Section’s Board of Directors.
Section 2: Education Interest Groups

A. An Education Interest Group shall:

1. Operate under the SIG EIG Rules of Order and Policies that shall not be inconsistent with Section or Association bylaws and that shall be approved by the Section’s Board of Directors.

2. Not levy special assessments that carry punitive action or loss of good standing.

B. May be established and/or dissolved in accordance with the rules and conditions specified by the Section’s Board of Directors.

Section 3: Limitations

A. Special and Education interest groups are subject to the following limitations:

1. Bylaws and policies of the Association and the Section.

2. No special or education interest group shall profess or imply that it speaks for or represents the Section or members other than those currently holding membership in the special or education interest group unless authorized by the Section’s Board of Directors.

ARTICLE VI. MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS

Section 1: Annual Meeting

The Section shall hold an annual meeting of the general Section membership for the conduct of business at the time and place of the Association Combined Sections Meeting. Attendance shall be limited to Section members and invited guests approved by the Board of Directors. The Section shall hold informational meetings with the Section membership each year, whenever possible.

Section 2: Special Meetings

The President, with the approval of a majority of the Directors, has authority to call a special meeting of the general Section membership. The President must call a special meeting if one hundred (100) members request one in writing.
Section 3: Notice of Meeting Requirements

Notice of time and place of Annual and any Special Membership meetings shall be sent to all Section members at least thirty (30) days prior to the meeting.

Section 4: Quorum

A quorum shall consist of the presence at a meeting of twenty (20) members having voting power.

Section 5: Minutes

A. The Executive Director shall keep the minutes of meetings and proceedings of the general membership and Board of Directors.

B. The Executive Director shall submit to the Association minutes of each meeting of the general Section membership within 45 days of the date of the meeting.

Section 6: Educational or Professional Programs

An educational or professional program may be presented at any Section meeting. A program held at the time of the Association meeting must be coordinated with the Association schedule.

ARTICLE VII: BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

Section 1: Board of Directors

A. Composition

The Board of Directors shall consist of (i) the three principal officers of the Section (the “Principal Officers”), that is, the President, Vice President, and Treasurer, each of whom is a Director, and (ii) two other Directors (the “Non-officer Directors”), referred to herein as Non-officer Director #1 and Non-officer Director #2. Each Director shall have one vote.

B. Qualifications

In order to be eligible for election to the Board of Directors a person must be a member of the Section in good standing. Physical Therapist Assistant, Retired Physical Therapist Assistant, and Life Physical Therapist Assistant members are eligible for election to the Board except for the offices of President and Vice President.
C. Election of Directors

The Principal Officers and the Non-officer Directors shall be elected by mail vote of the membership, in accordance with Article XI, Elections.

D. Terms

The terms of the Principal Officers and the Non-officer Directors shall be three years or until the election and assumption to office of their successors, in accordance with Article XI, Elections.

E. Term Limits

No person shall be elected to serve more than two (2) full consecutive terms in the same Principal Office. For purposes of the foregoing limitation, a person who has served at least one and one half (1 ½) years of a three-year term in a position shall be deemed to have served a full term in that position.

No person shall serve more than four (4) complete consecutive terms on the Board of Directors.

F. Vacancies

In the event of a vacancy in the office of the President, the Vice President shall succeed to the Presidency for the remainder of the unexpired term. In the event of any vacancy in any other position on the Board of Directors, the President shall have authority to appoint an eligible member in good standing to fill the vacancy, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors. In the event vacancies exist in both the office of the Vice President and the office of the President, the Board of Directors shall have authority to appoint an eligible member in good standing to fill the office of the President.

G. Meetings and Conduct of Business

1. Regular Meetings

The Board of Directors shall have a minimum of two (2) face-to-face meetings each year: If the Association has a Combined Sections Meeting, the Board’s meeting shall be held in conjunction with it. The time and place of each regular meeting shall be determined by the Board.
2. **Special Meetings**

The Board at any meeting may schedule a special meeting of the Board. The President may call a special meeting of the Board.

The President must call a special meeting of the Board upon the written petition of three Directors.

3. **Use of Telecommunications Equipment**

To the extent authorized or permitted by state law, the Board may permit any or all members of the Board to participate in a meeting by any means of communications equipment the use of which enables all Directors participating in the meeting to hear each other.

4. **Action without a Meeting**

To the extent authorized or permitted by state law the Board may act without a meeting if all members of the Board consent to the action in writing or by electronic transmission.

5. **Notice**

Notice by the President of all meetings of the Board shall be given to all members of the Board at least 5 days prior to the date of the meeting.

6. **Quorum**

A quorum shall consist of the presence at a meeting of three Directors.

**H. Duties and Responsibilities of the Board**

1. The Board of Directors shall be responsible for managing or directing the management of the business and affairs of the Section.

2. Subject to the duty of Board members to act with care and in the best interests of the Section, the Board of Directors shall carry out mandates and policies determined by the membership of the Section and shall make and enforce policies that are consistent with such mandates and policies.
3. The Board of Directors shall appoint and employ an Executive Director, who shall serve at the discretion of the Board.

4. The Board of Directors shall be responsible for approving minutes of meetings of the Board.

Section 2: Officers

A. President

The President shall:

1. Call special meetings of the Board of Directors;
2. Preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors;
3. Be an ex officio member of all committees except the Nominating Committee; and
4. Submit the Annual Report to the Association and such other reports as may be required by the Association Board of Directors.

B. Vice President

The Vice President shall:

1. Assume the duties of the President if the President is absent or incapacitated;
2. Be an ex officio member of all designated committees as outlined in the Strategic Planning programs adopted by the Board of Directors; and

C. Treasurer

The Treasurer shall:

1. Oversee the maintenance of complete and accurate financial records which shall be audited annually by a Certified Public Accountant;
2. Submit the audited report in writing to the Board of Directors;
3. Submit an annual financial report and proposed budget to the Board of Directors;

4. Oversee the collection and disbursement of moneys as mandated by the Section or the Board of Directors; and

5. Serve on the Finance Committee as Chair.

The Board of Directors may designate one or more Assistant Treasurers. In the absence or incapacity of the Treasurer, an Assistant Treasurer may have such authority to carry out responsibilities of the Treasurer under these Bylaws (other than acting as a Director) as the Board may determine.

ARTICLE VIII. COMMITTEES

Section 1: Finance Committee

A. Composition

The Finance Committee shall have a least three (3) members in addition to the Treasurer, who shall be Chair. Each of whom shall be a current Section member in good standing.

B. Function

To advise the Board of Directors on matters pertaining to financial needs, growth and stability, presentation of an annual budget to the Board of Directors, investment policies, and compliance with financial obligations to APTA.

C. Appointment

The Treasurer shall recommend individuals for appointment as members of the Finance Committee, but the Board of Directors shall not be required to appoint only individuals recommended by the Treasurer.

D. Term

Each appointed member of the Finance Committee shall serve a term of three (3) years.

Section 2: Nominating Committee

A. Qualifications
The Nominating Committee shall consist of three (3) members in good standing.

B. Election

Members of the Nominating Committee shall be elected by vote of the members of the Section. One member of the Nominating Committee shall be elected each year, by mail ballot in November.

C. Term

A member of the Committee shall serve for a term of three years or until the election of his/her successor. The member having the greatest number of years on the committee shall serve as Chair. No member shall be elected to successive complete terms.

D. Vacancies

Any vacancy shall be filled by the Board of Directors until the next regular election, at which time the vacant position shall be filled for the remainder of the term by mail ballot.

Section 3: Other Committees

Such other committees, standing or special, shall be established by the Board of Directors as deemed necessary to carry on the work of the Section. Members of appointed committees shall be current Section members in good standing.

ARTICLE IX: OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

Section 1: Official Publications

A. Journal of Orthopaedic and Sports Physical Therapy

The Journal of Orthopaedic and Sports Physical Therapy is an official publication of the Orthopaedic Section and the Sports Physical Therapy Section.

B. Orthopaedic Physical Therapy Practice

Orthopaedic Physical Therapy Practice is an official publication of the Orthopaedic Section.
Section 2: Publication as Notice

Publication in *Orthopaedic Physical Therapy Practice*, *The Journal of Orthopaedic and Sports Physical Therapy*, Orthopaedic Section website (orthopt.org), or Osteo-blast, of meeting notices, issues to vote upon, or a slate of nominees shall constitute official notice to all members, provided notice has been mailed, posted or blasted to the membership thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date or the deadline for receipt of a mailed ballot.

ARTICLE X. DELEGATE TO THE ASSOCIATION’S HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Section 1: Qualifications

A. Only Physical Therapist and Physical Therapist Assistant members who have been members of the Section in any category of membership in good standing for two (2) years immediately preceding may serve as a Section Delegate.

B. A Section Delegate may not, in the same year, serve as a Chapter or Assembly Delegate.

C. The Section shall notify Association headquarters of the name of Section Delegate, as required by the Association and the Standing Rules of the House of Delegates.

D. The Section must be represented in the House of Delegates annually.

Section 2: Election and Term

A. A Section Delegate and alternate shall be appointed by the Board of Directors at the Annual Meeting.

B. The Section Delegate and alternate shall serve for a two (2) year term.

Section 3: Duties of Delegates

A. To attend the annual and special meetings of the House of Delegates of the Association.
B. To present to the House of Delegates such matters as are ordered by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE XI. ELECTIONS

Section 1: Nominations and Offices

A. The Nominating Committee shall prepare a slate of candidates. Only those members who have given written consent to serve may be slated. The slate shall be published on the Orthopaedic Section Web Site.

B. Nominees for Treasurer shall have served on the Finance Committee for no less than one (1) year from the time they would assume the office of Treasurer at the end of the Annual Meeting. This limitation shall not apply if both the Finance Committee and the Board of Directors adopt a resolution stating that the limitation should not apply to a named individual(s).

Section 2: Election Cycle

The members of the Board of Directors shall be elected as follows:

A. The President and Vice-President shall be elected on a staggered basis with the Vice-President being elected the year following the election of the President. The respective elections shall take place every three years.

B. In the next year the Treasurer and Non-officer Director #1 shall be elected.

C. In the next year Non-officer Director #2 shall be elected.

D. Newly elected members of the Board shall assume office at the close of the Annual Section Membership Meeting.

Section 3: Election Ballot

A. Elections shall be conducted via mailed ballot in November of each year and coordinated by the Nominating Committee. Ballots shall permit voters to write in the name of a member who is qualified under Article VII, Section 1, and has given written consent to serve if elected. The Nominating Committee will present its selections in an October mailing to all voting Section members and post on the Section Web Site. Additional candidates may be nominated by written petition of 25 members for each candidate. The petition candidates would be on the November ballot mailing along with the candidates slated by the Nominating Committee. A minimum return of mail-in ballots consisting of
valid ballots returned from at least five (5) percent of the eligible
voters is required for the election to be valid. The results of the
election shall be announced at the Annual Section Membership
Meeting.

B. The Nominating Committee, whenever possible, shall nominate at
least two (2) candidates for each position to be filled. In any
election for a Principal Officer position or for only one Non-officer
Director position or for only one position on the Nominating
Committee, the candidate that receives the most votes cast shall be
elected. All ties shall be broken by drawing of lots by the
Nominating Committee.

C. If two or more Non-officer Directors are to be elected under any
proviso to these Bylaws for terms of different lengths, voters may
vote for up to as many positions as are to be filled, and the
candidates that receive the most votes shall be elected. In such a
case, the candidate that receives the most votes shall be deemed
elected to the position with the longest term, the candidate that
receives the next most votes shall be deemed elected to the
position with the next longest term, and so forth.

D. If two or more members of the Nominating Committee are to be
elected under any proviso to these Bylaws for terms of different
lengths, voters may vote for up to as many positions as are to be
filled, and the candidates that receive the most votes shall be
elected. In such a case, the candidate that receives the most votes
shall be deemed elected to the position with the longest term, the
candidate that receives the next most votes shall be deemed elected
to the position with the next longest term, and so forth.

ARTICLE XII. FINANCE

Section 1: Fiscal Year

The fiscal year of the Section shall be the same as that of the Association.

Section 2: Limitation on Expenditures

No officer, employee or committee shall expend any money not provided in the budget as
adopted, or spend any money in excess of the budget allotment, except by order of the
Section’s Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall not commit the Section to any
financial obligation in excess of its current financial resources.

Section 3: Dues

A. Section dues shall be as follows:
Physical Therapist: $50.00
Physical Therapist – Post-Professional Student: $15.00
Physical Therapist Assistant, Retired Physical Therapist and
Retired Physical Therapist Assistant: $30.00
Student Physical Therapist and Student Physical Therapist
Assistant: $15.00
Life Physical Therapist and Life Physical Therapist Assistant:
zero dollars
Changes in dues are to be recommended by the Finance Committee
to the Board of Directors, which in turn makes recommendations
to the Section membership. Changes approved by the Section
membership must also meet Association approval before August
1st and shall become effective on the first day of the next fiscal
year.

B. All dues shall be for the period specified in the Association’s
bylaws.

C. All dues changes approved by the Section membership and
approved by the Association’s Board of Directors before the
Association’s deadline will become effective on the first of the
Association’s next fiscal year.

D. The Board of Directors may offer reduced rates for Section dues as
an incentive to promote membership.

Section 4: Submission of Financial Records to Association

The Section shall submit their annual financial statements, tax returns, and audit report to
the Association when and as directed by APTA Headquarters.

ARTICLE XIII. DISSOLUTION

Section 1: Involuntary Dissolution

The Section may be involuntarily dissolved in accordance with the Association’s bylaws.

Section 2: Voluntary Dissolution

The Section may dissolve subject to a recommendation to dissolve supported by no less
than two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members of the Section’s Board of Directors and
adopted by two-thirds (2/3) of the Section’s members.

Section 3: Distribution of Property and Records

In the event that the Section is dissolved, all property and records of the Section shall,
after payment of its bona fide debts, be conveyed to the Association.
ARTICLE XIV. PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY

The rules contained in the current edition of Robert’s Rules of Order Newly Revised shall govern the Section in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these bylaws and any rules of order adopted by the Section.

ARTICLE XV. AMENDMENTS

Section 1: Mail Ballot Amendments

The Section Bylaws may be amended in whole or in part by means of a mail ballot as provided in this Section. The Board of Directors on its own initiative may bring before the Annual Section Membership Meeting for discussion any proposed amendment of the Section Bylaws. The Board of Directors shall bring before the Annual Section Membership Meeting for discussion any petition to amend the Bylaws signed by at least one hundred (100) members of the Section, provided that the petition is submitted to the Board at least thirty (30) days prior to the Annual Section Membership Meeting.

The Vice-President shall submit to the general membership for a vote any proposed amendment discussed at the Annual Section Membership Meeting (i) if a majority vote at the Annual Section Membership Meeting favored submitting the proposal to the general membership or (ii) if the Board of Directors approves submitting the proposal to the general membership. The Vice-President shall submit any such proposed amendment to the general membership by (i) publishing it in an official publication of the Section and (ii) sending a ballot to all members, in each case at least thirty (30) days prior to the deadline for returning the ballot to the Section.

In order for any proposed amendment to be adopted, the Section must receive by the deadline valid ballots from at least five percent (5%) of the eligible voters and at least two thirds (2/3) of the valid ballots must contain a vote in favor of the proposed amendment.

Amendments to the Section bylaws become effective upon approval in writing by the Association’s Board of Directors. (Exception: Changes in Section dues become effective on the first of the Association’s next fiscal year following approval.)

Section 2: Editorial Amendments or Amendments Necessitated by Association Action

If the intent of an amendment is editorial or to bring the Section’s bylaws into agreement with those of the Association, the amendment shall be made as required by the Bylaws Chair and shared with the Board of Directors. The Bylaws Chair shall notify the Section’s membership that such amendments have been made.

ARTICLE XVI. ASSOCIATION AS HIGHER AUTHORITY
In addition to these Section bylaws, the Section is governed by the Association’s bylaws and standing rules, and by Association’s House of Delegates and Board of Directors policies.