LATERAL SHIFT

- Shifting spine/leaning torso to the left or right leads to incorrect spine alignment
- Solution: place a folded towel or wedge under buttocks on side of shift¹
- In the picture below: lean of torso to right side = place folded towel or wedge under right buttock
- Will help to return spine to correct position while driving ¹





to the RIGHT...

...place towel or wedge under RIGHT buttock

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LOW BACK PAIN: **AUTOMOBILE** SEAT SET-UP, **ADJUSTMENTS**, AND **MODIFICATIONS**

ACADEMY OF ORTHOPAEDIC PHYSICAL THERAPY



LUMBAR SUPPORT Short-Term Solution

- Towel roll can fill the arch of low back
- Do not place below belt $line^{2,5}$



LUMBAR SUPPORT Long-Term Solution

 Can purchase foam support that attaches to the back of the seat – this will stay in its proper place and will not change in size³

BUCKET SEATS VS. HIGHER SEATS

- Bucket seats cause excessive hip and knee bending (flexion)³
- Tilt bottom seat up so the hips are at same height as the knees³
- Recline seat 10-20°4
- Bottom seat cushion should support entire thigh with even $\mathrm{pressure}^{3,4}$



SEAT PAN

- Old leather seats may "cave"
- Solution: add cushion to bring seat to horizontal; can also decrease vibration⁴



FOOT PEDAL USE

 Adjust seat to push pedals without moving back off seat⁵



 Knees slightly bent, heels on ground, left foot on footrest⁵